

**ORDINANCE NO. 99-4
COLDWATER TOWNSHIP LITTER ORDINANCE
ADOPTED JULY 6, 1999
EFFECTIVE AUGUST 30, 1999**

An Ordinance to protect the public health, safety and general welfare of persons and property within Coldwater Township through the regulation, control and prohibition of the depositing of rubbish, waste, litter, and debris upon public and private property within the Township; to provide penalties for the violation thereof; and to repeal any ordinance or parts of ordinances in conflict therewith.

**THE TOWNSHIP OF COLDWATER
BRANCH COUNTY, MICHIGAN
ORDAINS:**

SECTION I

NAME

This Ordinance shall be known and cited as the Coldwater Township Litter Ordinance.

SECTION II

DEFINITIONS

Litter as used in this Ordinance means garbage, scrap and waste materials including rags, cartons, paper, cans, bottles, used lumber, boxes, wooden skids, or pallets or parts therefrom (excluding those stored and used in connection with a permitted industrial or commercial operation on the site), inoperable and discarded appliances and equipment, cut or broken tree branches, and broken or discarded plaster, concrete, brick, or other building materials.

SECTION III

REGULATIONS

- A. It shall be unlawful for any person, without the consent of the public authority having supervision of public property or the owner or occupier of private property, to dump, deposit, place, throw or leave, or cause or permit the dumping, depositing, placing, throwing, or leaving of litter or any other materials on any public or private property or waters within the Coldwater Township other than property lawfully designated and set aside for such purposes by Township legislation. The phrase "public or private property or waters" includes, but is not limited to, the right-of-way of any road or highway, any body of water or water course, of the shores or beaches thereof, and including the ice above such waters; any park, playground, building, refuge, or conservation or recreation area; and any residential, commercial, industrial, or farm properties or vacant or unimproved lands.
- B. It shall be unlawful for any person to aid, assist, or abet another to violate any of the provisions of the within Ordinance.
- C. The owner or occupant of any building or premises within the Township shall not permit or cause the outdoor storage of litter on such premises in violation of the within Ordinance, subject to the following exceptions:
- (1) Such litter is temporarily stored outdoors for not more than 14 days or for longer periods than any period which would cause the same to be odoriferous or a breeding place of insects or rodents, whichever is the lesser period.

- (2) Such litter does not include garbage or other putrescible liquids or solids, is screened from the view of all adjacent properties and abutting public or private rights-of-ways, and is being stored only between routine litter collections, occurring at least once per month.
- (3) Logs, branches, or other scrap wood may be neatly stacked outdoors on an occupied premises, provided such storage (1) does not exceed 640 cubic feet in area; (2) is not located within any required building setback areas as specified in the Coldwater Township Zoning Ordinance; and (3) complies with all applicable "Fire Codes" and other ordinance requirements. The limitation of 640 cubic feet shall not apply to logs, branches, or other scrap wood stored and used in connection with a lawful industrial, commercial or agricultural operation on the site.
- (4) Such litter is located in a duly licensed and properly zoned junk yard, salvage yard, or landfill where such uses or operations are legally authorized under the Coldwater Township Zoning Ordinance.
- (5) A special permit is first obtained therefor for a period of not to exceed 45 days from the Supervisor of Coldwater Township or such other officer or official as the Township Board may designate to be granted only in special hardship cases beyond the control of the applicant, where special or peculiar circumstances exist, where no adjoining property owner is adversely affected thereby and where the spirit and purpose of these regulations are still observed. A special permit granted hereunder may be renewed for not more than one additional 45-day period upon a showing of due diligence and continued satisfaction of the criteria set forth above for the issuance of the initial permit.

SECTION IV

SANCTIONS

Any person, firm association, partnership, corporation or governmental entity who violated any of the provisions of this Ordinance shall be deemed to be responsible for a municipal civil infraction as defined by Michigan Statute which shall be punishable by a civil fine determined in accordance with the following schedule:

civil fine determined in accordance with the following schedule:

	Minimum Fine	Maximum Fine
-1 st Offense within 3 year period*	\$ 75.00	\$500.00
-2 nd Offense within 3 year period*	150.00	500.00
-3 rd Offense within 3 year period*	325.00	500.00
-4 th or More Offense Within 3 year period*	500.00	500.00

*Determined on the basis of the date of commission of the offense(s).

Additionally, the violator shall pay costs which may include all expenses, direct and indirect, to which Coldwater Township has been put in connection with the municipal civil infraction. In no case, however, shall costs of less than \$9.00 nor more than \$500.00 be ordered. In addition, the Township shall have the right to proceed in any court of competent Jurisdiction for the purpose of obtaining an injunction, restraining order, or

other appropriate remedy to compel compliance with this Ordinance. Each day that a violation exists shall constitute a separate offense.

SECTION V

VALIDITY

Should any section, clause, or provision of this Ordinance be declared by the courts to be invalid, the same shall not affect the validity of this Ordinance as a whole or any part thereof other than the part or portion thereof so declared to be invalid.

SECTION VI

REPEAL

All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION VII

EFFECTIVE DATE

This Ordinance shall take effect on August 30, 1999.

COLDWATER TOWNSHIP
Garreth L. Barker, Clerk
571 Sprague Road
Coldwater, Michigan 49036
517 279-9388